

DOCUMENTATION OF COHO SALMON (*ONCORHYNCHUS KISUTCH*) IN PINE GULCH CREEK, MARIN COUNTY, CA.



Sandy Dierks

PORE-NR-WR-02/02

A report from the
Coho Salmon and Steelhead Trout Restoration Project



February 2002

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February 2002

Documentation of Coho Salmon in Pine Gulch, 2001

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ABSTRACT

Pine Gulch is a 19.8 square km watershed in coastal Marin County, California, and is the primary freshwater input to Bolinas Lagoon. The watershed supports a population of steelhead trout (*Oncorhynchus mykiss*) and it is generally accepted that the watershed supported a native self-sustaining population of coho salmon (*O. kisutch*) into the 1970's. Numerous fish surveys performed by the California Department of Fish and Game, National Park Service (NPS), and others had not detected coho in Pine Gulch since 1968, and it had been presumed extirpated, possibly due to a combination of drought and in-stream damming during the mid 70's.

NPS biologists have conducted comprehensive surveys for juvenile and adult salmonids on Pine Gulch since 1997. During electrofishing surveys in August 2001, several juvenile coho were captured from four locations on the lower 7.5 km of the 12 km mainstem. A follow-up Hankin Reeves type survey was conducted to determine distribution and approximate numbers of coho. Results indicate approximately 538 juvenile coho distributed in two clusters, suggesting they may have originated from more than one redd. Collected tissue samples will be genetically analyzed and may indicate genetic variability of the coho in Pine Gulch Creek, as well as relatedness to coho in adjacent watersheds and other watersheds within the Central California Coast Evolutionarily Significant Unit.



ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

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Appendix B – Electrofishing Log

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BACKGROUND

Pine Gulch is a 19.8 square km watershed in coastal Marin County, California, and is the primary freshwater input to Bolinas Lagoon (map 1). The upper portion (75%) is contained within Point Reyes National Seashore (PRNS) and the Golden Gate National Recreation Area (GGNRA). The lower portion (25%) is privately owned, with organic agriculture the primary land use.

The watershed supports a population of steelhead trout (*Oncorhynchus kisutch*) and it is generally accepted that the watershed supported a native self-sustaining population of coho salmon (*O. mykiss*) into the 1970's. The last documented observation of coho salmon is on file at the Yountville office of the California Department of Fish and Game (CDFG). This visual survey conducted in July of 1968 reads, "coho salmon, 20 fish per 100 foot length of stream." The reasons for extirpation of coho salmon in Pine Gulch are uncertain. It is likely, however, that the drought of the late 1970's coupled with in-stream damming during this period severely depleted multiple year classes and led to unsuitable conditions for continued survival of the species within the Pine Gulch watershed.

National Park Service biologists from PRNS and GGNRA have performed numerous fish surveys on the 12 km mainstem of Pine Gulch since 1997. We conducted a Hankin Reeves survey (Dollof et al, 1993) on the lower 8 km in the fall of 1997, and spawner surveys during the winters of 1997-98 and 2000-01. A downstream migrant pipe trap was run during spring 1999, and in spring 2000 we snorkeled 75 pools along the lower 8.5 km. In summer 2000, 8 index sites were established throughout the lower 8 km of the mainstem for yearly monitoring (table 1). No coho salmon were detected in any of these surveys (with the exception of a partial carcass tentatively identified as an adult female coho in winter 2000-01).

During electrofishing surveys of the index sites in August 2001, several juvenile coho were captured in index sites 2, 3 and 5, and a single coho was captured in index site 1b. To further determine the distribution of juvenile coho in Pine Gulch, and develop a rough population estimate, a modified Hankin-Reeves type survey was conducted in September 2001 (map 2).

Table 1. Index sites on Pine Gulch.

Index Site #	Name/Location	Stream Km	Total Length (m)	# habitat units (2001)
1a	MCOSD (Open Space)	0.3	28	4 pools, 3 riffles
1b	Murch's	0.4	84	2 pools, 2 flatwater, 1 riffle
1c	Weber's	0.7	61	4 pools, 2 riffles
2	Paradise Valley	2.8	83	3 pools, 1 flatwater, 1 riffle
3	Gorge	3.9	74	4 pools, 1 riffle
4	BPUD pasture	5.1	51	2 pools, 1 riffle
5	lower Teixeira	6.8	67	4 pools, 2 riffles
6	upper Teixeira	7.8	78	4 pools, 1 riffle

METHODS

We surveyed approximately 7 km of the Pine Gulch mainstem starting at the top of the dredge pool on Marin County Open Space District land (MCOSED) at stream km 0.3, and continuing upstream to the McCurdy creek confluence at km 7.3. The coho survey was intended to encompass the downstream (index site 1b at km 0.4) and upstream (index site 5 at km 6.8) extents of coho detected during index site surveys. We habitat typed the entire reach and conducted snorkel counts in a subset of the pool units. All index site pools (which had already been electrofished) within the coho survey area were also snorkeled, and the electrofishing results used to calibrate the snorkel counts.

Habitat Typing

Starting at the bottom of the coho survey area and working upstream, we numbered, classified, measured the length, and estimated the average width of each habitat unit. Units were classified as pool (scour pool, backwater pool, plunge pool, or mid-channel pool), flatwater, or riffle. Every fifth pool unit was flagged for snorkeling and several measured widths taken to calibrate the estimated width.

Snorkel Counts

We sampled each of the previously determined pools with a single pass snorkel count, using a dive light to search under vegetation, woody debris, and undercut banks. Only coho were counted but the presence of steelhead and non-salmonid fish were noted, as well as cover, habitat complexity, and general survey conditions.

Electrofishing

Prior to this coho survey, the index sites within the coho survey area had already been sampled using standard multiple-pass depletion electrofishing methods. We isolated each habitat unit with block seine nets, electrofished, and counted, measured, and weighed all fish captured. Population estimates for each unit were made using the computer program *Microfish* (VanDeventer and Platts 1989).

Data Analysis

Survey data were entered into a Microsoft Access database, and from there imported into Microsoft Excel for processing and analysis (Appendix A). All calculations and population estimates were made using methods outlined in Dolloff et al (1993).

RESULTS

Habitat Survey

A total of 520 habitat units were identified (248 pool, 83 flatwater, and 189 riffle units). By length, pools comprised 53%, flatwater units 20%, and riffles 27% of the coho survey area (table 2). Habitat composition of the index sites is shown in table 3 for comparison. Correlation between visually estimated and measured surface area of 40 pools was high ($R^2=0.96$) and a calibration ratio of 1.02 was used to correct the estimated surface area of all units (figure 1).

Table 2. Habitat composition of Pine Gulch coho survey area, September 2001

Unit type	total number	%	total length (m)	%	total surface area (m ²)	%
pool	248	48	3755	53	12436	62
flatwater	83	16	1381	20	3927	19
riffle	189	36	1873	27	3884	19
All units	520	100	7009	100	20247	100

Table 3. Habitat composition of Pine Gulch index sites, August 2001.

Unit type	total number	%	total length (m)	%	total surface area (m ²)	%
pool	27	64	414	79	1286	83
flatwater	3	7	43	8	119	8
riffle	12	29	69	13	148	9
All units	42	100	526	100	1553	100

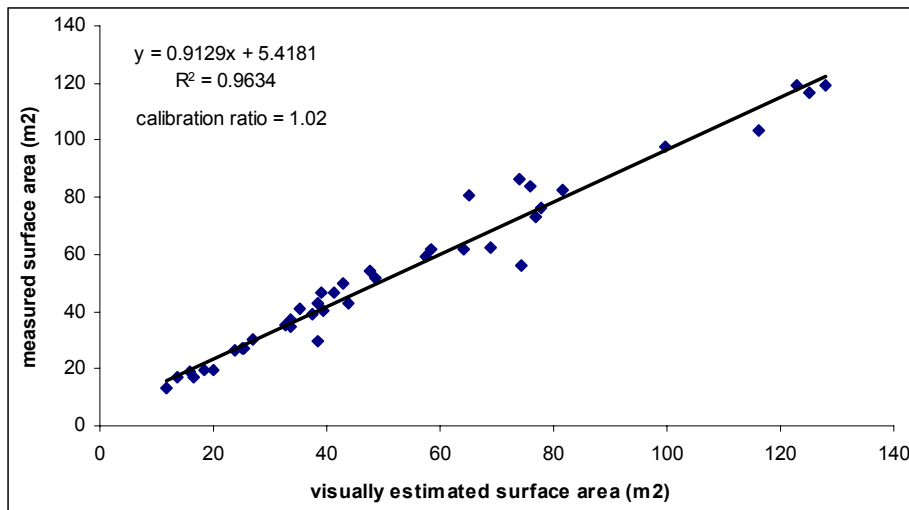


Figure 1. Measured vs. visually estimated surface area of 40 pools; Pine Gulch, September 2001

Snorkel counts

We dove a total of 68 pools, and counted a total of 152 coho in 28 of the pools. Seventeen of the 68 pools had been electrofished in the previous two weeks (Appendix B). *Microfish* population estimates for the electrofished pools were used to calibrate the snorkel counts. Correlation between electrofishing and snorkel counts was low but acceptable ($R^2=0.69$) and a calibration ratio of 1.0625 was used to correct the snorkel counts for all pools (figure 2). Coho densities (by both pool length and surface area), population estimate, and 95% confidence interval were calculated for the coho survey area as a whole (table 4).

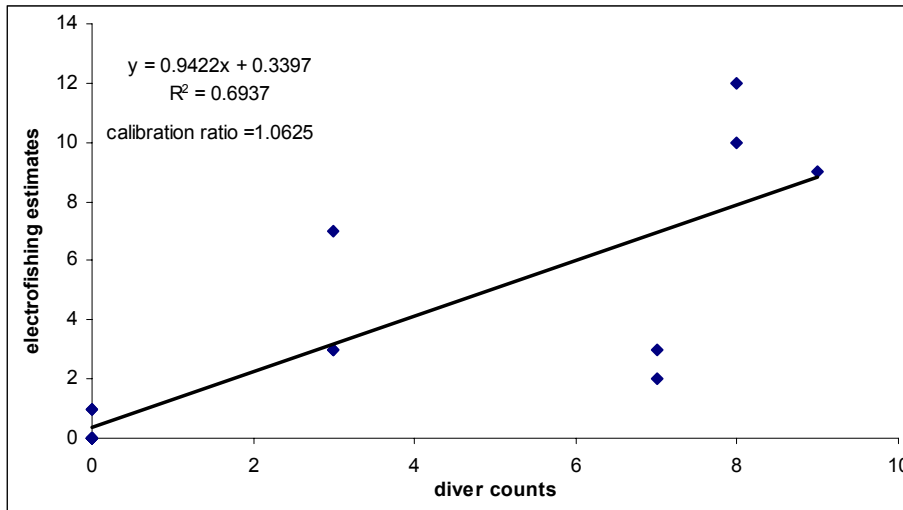


Figure 2. Electrofishing estimates vs. snorkel counts for 17 pools, Pine Gulch, September 2001

Table 4. Coho density and population estimates (assuming continuous distribution); Pine Gulch coho survey area, September 2001

Reach	Avg Coho per pool		Density		Population Estimate	Variance	95% conf. interval
	Original	Calibrated	coho/m	coho/m ²			
All	2.24	2.38	.1475	.0452	589	24104	± 329

Coho observed in the snorkel surveys appeared to be distributed in two clusters, from unit 183 to 293 and from unit 384 to 519 (stream km 2.7 - 4.3 and km 5.7 - 7.3), with a gap in between (figure 3). Based on the uneven distribution of coho in the snorkeled pools, we divided the surveyed area into 4 reaches (table 5) and calculated separate coho densities, population estimates, and 95% confidence intervals for the two reaches in which they were detected (table 6). Using this method we estimated an overall population of 538 (± 349) coho (compared to 589 ± 329 assuming continuous distribution), with most of those occurring in the upper 1.5 km of the surveyed area. Coho densities from snorkeled pools where they were observed ranged from 0.017 to 0.161 coho/m² in reach 2 and from 0.025 to 0.358 coho/m² in reach 4 (based on calibrated surface area and fish #'s). For comparison, coho densities for pools from the index sites where they were found are given in table 7.

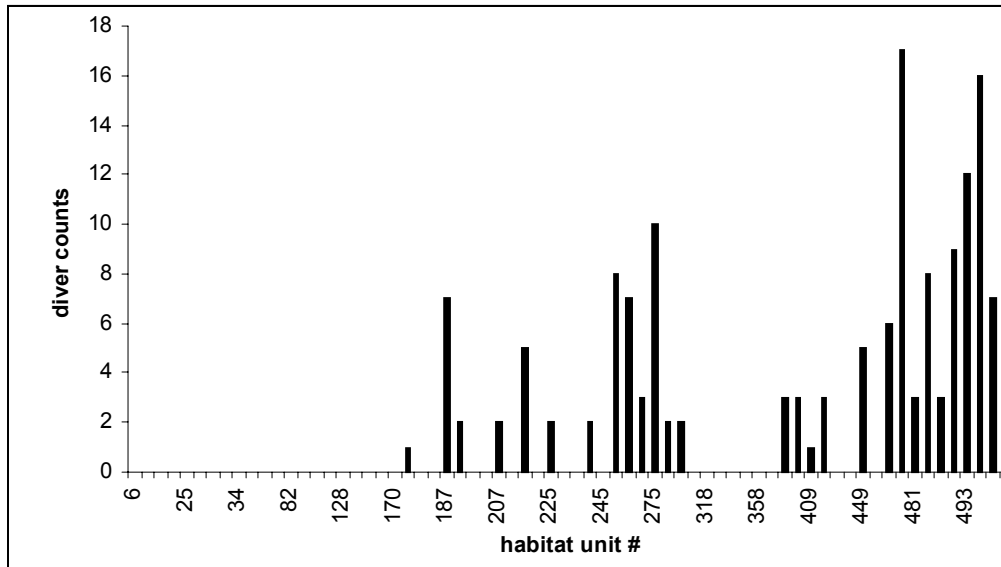


Figure 3. Distribution of coho in snorkeled pools on Pine Gulch, September 2001

Table 5. Summary of coho snorkel counts on Pine Gulch, September 2001

Reach	Habitat Unit #	Location (stream km)	# of Pools			Coho Counted
			Total	Snorkeled	w/ Coho	
1	1-182	0.3 to 2.7	89	21	0	0
2	183-293	2.7 to 4.3	55	22	13	53
3	294-383	4.3 to 5.7	36	7	0	0
4	384-519	5.7 to 7.3	68	18	15	99
			248	68	28	152

Table 6. Coho density and population estimates (assuming clustered distribution); Pine Gulch coho survey area, September 2001

Reach	Avg Coho per pool		Density		Population Estimate	Variance	95% conf. interval
	Original	Calibrated	coho/m	coho/m ²			
2	2.41	2.56	.1482	0.0485	141	4191	± 166
4	5.50	5.84	.4061	0.1186	397	14205	± 379
					538	18396	± 349

Table 7. Coho population estimates and densities from Pine Gulch index sites; August 2001.

Index Site	Unit	Unit Type	Length (m)	Surface Area (m ²)	# Coho	Density	
						co/m	co/m ²
1b	5	scour pool	20.0	64.98	1	0.0500	0.0154
2	1	scour pool	15.6	53.35	1	0.0641	0.0187
	5	scour pool	31.0	104.16	3	0.0968	0.0288
3	2	scour pool	17.5	70.00	10	0.5714	0.1429
	4	scour pool	19.8	83.16	2	0.1010	0.0241
	5	scour pool	19.5	60.06	3	0.1538	0.0500
5	1	scour pool	14.2	30.35	7	0.4930	0.2306
	3	scour pool	18.2	63.70	12	0.6593	0.1884
	4	scour pool	11.6	26.97	3	0.2586	0.1112
	6	scour pool	11.7	48.85	9	0.7692	0.1842

DISCUSSION

The clustered distribution of the juvenile coho observed during snorkel surveys suggests that they may have originated from more than one redd. The partial carcass of an adult female salmonid tentatively indentified as a coho was found at km 4.6 during routine spawner surveys in January 2001, just upstream of the lower cluster of juvenile coho observed in reach 2. Tissue samples from this carcass and the juvenile coho captured during electrofishing are undergoing genetic analysis and will hopefully indicate the degree of relatedness among the juveniles, the carcass, and coho from adjacent watersheds (Appendix C).

The observed “gap” in distribution, from km 4.3 to 5.7, coincides with an area affected by cattle grazing in an unfenced pasture adjacent to the creek from km 4.8 to 5.7. There is a noticeable increase in bank erosion and substrate embeddedness, and decrease in riparian cover, adjacent to and downstream of the pasture section. Cattle exclusion through land acquisition is proposed for this area. In cooperation with the Save-the Redwoods League, Point Reyes National Seashore is working to raise the funds for acquisition and protection of 73 acres currently within the Seashore boundary, but owned and managed by the Bolinas Community Public Utilities District. Conversion to NPS ownership would precipitate restoration and management as part of the Natural Zone. Livestock grazing would be eliminated from the property.

Several theories could explain the occurrence of coho in Pine Gulch after so many years of apparent absence:

- Strays: The winter of 2000-01 appeared to be a productive year for a relatively strong year class, and the coho spawning runs in this area were the highest in several years. It is possible that some strays from the adjacent Olema/ Lagunitas or Redwood Creek watersheds managed to successfully spawn in Pine Gulch. If this were the case, then genetic analysis would presumably show a close relation between the carcass and coho from one of the adjacent watersheds. Since any strays involved in spawning may not all have come from the same watershed, the juvenile coho (as offspring of parents from two different watersheds) might show less relatedness to a particular watershed.
- Relict year class: This year class may have survived in Pine Gulch at levels too low for detection, and started to rebound during this favorable year. If so, the year class would have been present as spawners during the winter of 1994-95 and 1997-98, as juveniles during the summer/fall of 1995 and 1998, and as outmigrating smolts during the spring of 1996 and 1999. There have been some unconfirmed anecdotal sightings of coho over the years (winter of 1993-94 and 1996-97) but these would have represented different year classes. At any rate, it seems unlikely that the numerous surveys conducted by NPS since 1997 (including spawner surveys winter 1997-98 and smolt trap spring 1999) would have missed any coho that might have been present. Genetic analysis in this case would probably show less relatedness between the Pine Gulch coho and those from adjacent watersheds.
- Planted coho: We can't discount the possibility that some juvenile coho were planted in Pine Gulch three years ago, and enough survived to return and spawn this year. Any planted coho would likely have come from a limited area within a single watershed, so the Pine Gulch

coho, as their offspring, would show much less genetic diversity than the other two scenarios. Assuming at least two redds and two different spawning pairs in winter 2000-01, at least 4 adult coho would have had to survive and return to spawn. Based on coho survival rates in Sandercock (1991), we can roughly estimate a 1% survival rate for any planted juveniles, so at least 400 young-of-year coho would have to be planted to yield 4 returning adults. The difficulty in capturing and transporting this many fish in an unsanctioned planting effort makes this a much less likely scenario.

Recent spawner surveys conducted this winter have detected a second coho year class in Pine Gulch, represented by a single spawning pair seen in December, 2001. Coincidentally, this pair and their associated redds were located at stream km 6.7, in the same area where the highest densities of juvenile coho were seen the previous summer. At the very least, this indicates the presence of good spawning habitat in this area.

Whether the Pine Gulch coho are the result of spawners straying from the Lagunitas/Olema Creek or Redwood Creek watersheds, or one or more surviving year classes that have managed to escape detection, their presence is significant and will definitely affect future monitoring and management of the watershed.

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


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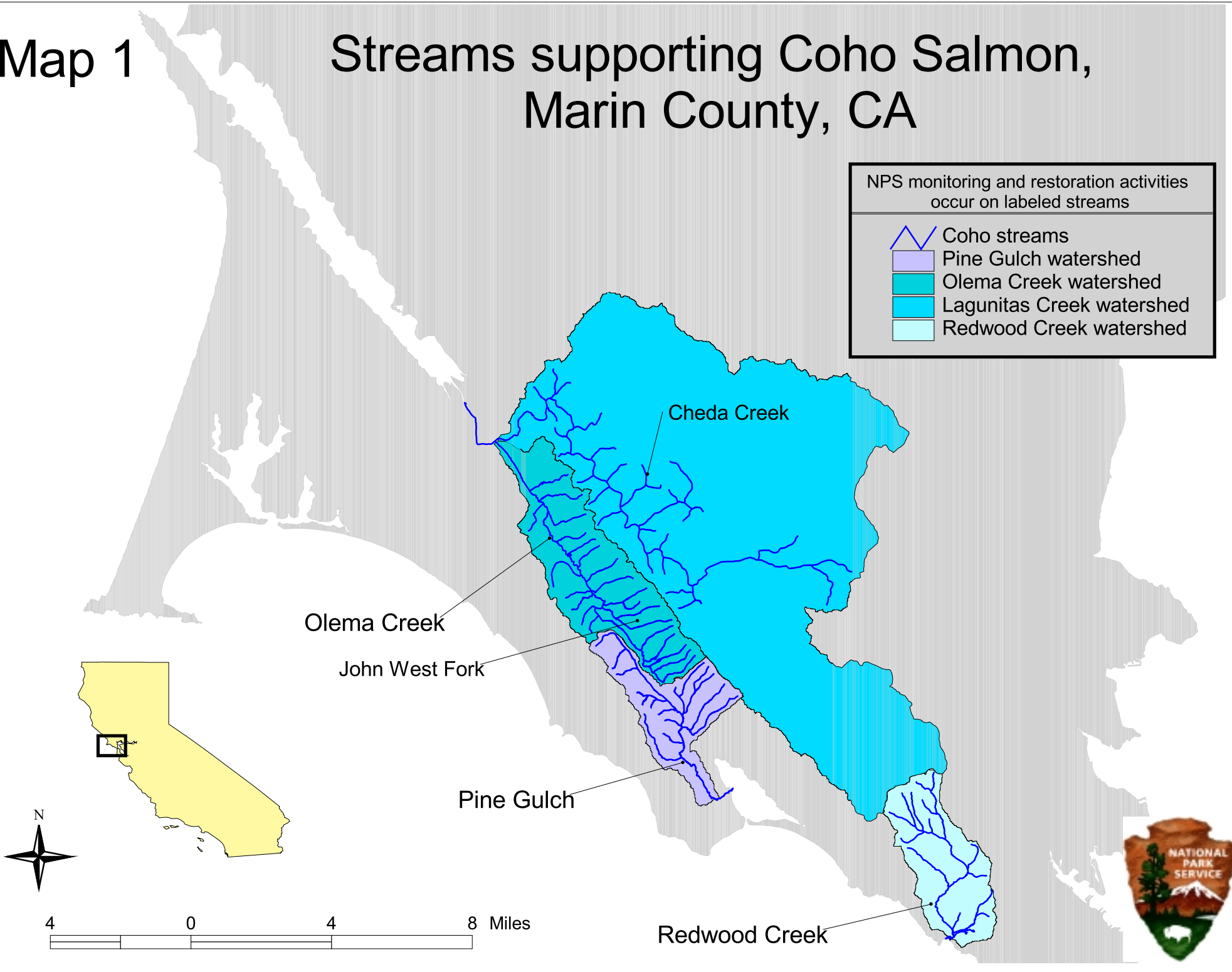


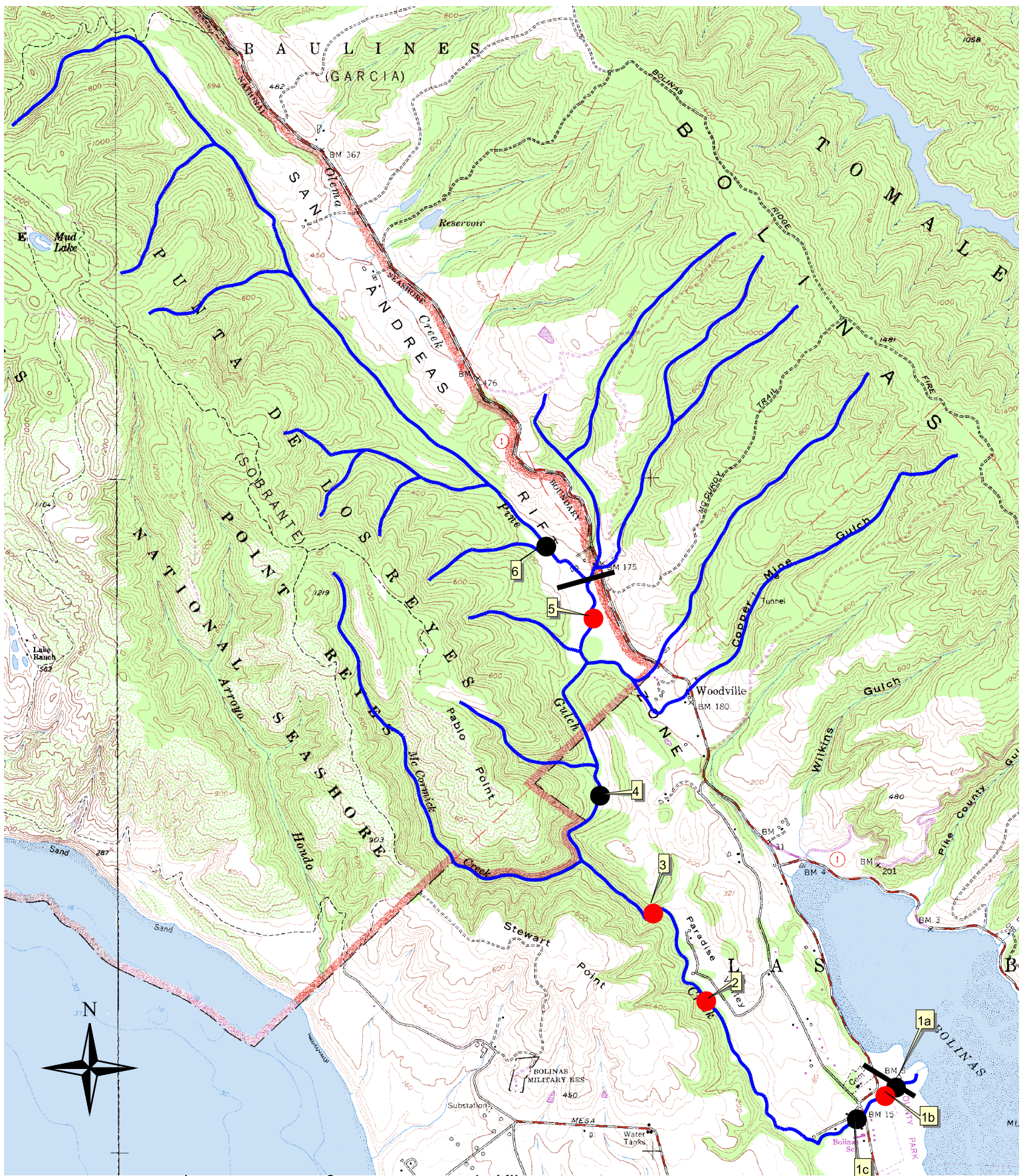
Map 1

Streams supporting Coho Salmon, Marin County, CA

NPS monitoring and restoration activities
occur on labeled streams

-  Coho streams
-  Pine Gulch watershed
-  Olema Creek watershed
-  Lagunitas Creek watershed
-  Redwood Creek watershed





Map 2. Index site and survey area locations on Pine Gulch; Aug-Sept 2001. (Bolinas 7.5' quad)

- Index sample site - no coho
- Index sample site - w/ coho
- ▬ Survey area boundary

Appendix A
Habitat, Snorkel, and Electrofishing Survey Results

Unit Number	Unit Type	Length	Estimated Width	Measured Widths				Surface Area			Depth			Snorkel Counts					Electrofishing								
				1	2	3	4	Estimated	Measured	Corrected	Crest	Max	Residual	Date	Diver	CO	calibrated	CQ	CO/m2	SH YOY	SH 1+	Date	# Passes	CO	SH YOY	SH 1+	
481	SC	14.2		2.4	2.3	1.95	1.9		30.35	30.35	0.08	0.37	0.29	09/06/01	Brown	3	3.75	0.124			08/14/01	2	7	6	6		
482	R	4.8		2.5					12	12.00											08/14/01	1	0	2	0		
483	SC	18.2		3.5					63.7	63.70	0.11	0.8	0.69	09/06/01	Brown	8	10	0.157			08/14/01	2	12	5	9		
484	SC	11.6		3.3	2	2.5	1.5		26.97	26.97	0.09	0.51	0.42	09/06/01	Brown	3	3.75	0.139			08/14/01	2	3	4	6		
485	R	6.1		1.1					6.71	6.71											08/14/01	1	0	0	0		
486	SC	11.7		5.5	3.1	4.3	3.8		48.85	48.85	0.04	0.76	0.72	09/06/01	Brown	9	11.25	0.230			08/14/01	2	9	10	11		
487	R	18	3						54	54.83																	
488	FW	11.2	3						33.6	34.12																	
489	R	2.9	1.5						4.35	4.42																	
490	FW	9.2	1.5						13.8	14.01																	
491	SC	5	2.5						12.5	12.69																	
492	R	4.2	2						8.4	8.53																	
493	SC	16.4	3.5	3.7	4.6	3.5	2.6		57.4	59.04	0.07	0.9	0.83	09/06/01	Press	12	15	0.257									
494	R	3.8	3.5						13.3	13.50																	
495	SC	14.9	3						44.7	45.39																	
496	SC	12	2						24	24.37																	
497	R	2.2	2						4.4	4.47																	
498	SC	7.9	2.5						19.75	20.05																	
499	R	6.1	1.5						9.15	9.29																	
500	FW	10.7	2.25						24.08	24.44																	
501	R	6.9	2						13.8	14.01																	
502	SC	13.7	2.25						30.83	31.30																	
503	SC	17.3	2.75	2.7	4	2.7			47.58	54.21	0.07	0.72	0.65														
504	R	12	2						24	24.37																	
505	SC	25.1	3						75.3	76.46																	
506	MC	15.6	3						46.8	47.52				09/06/01	Press	16	20	0.421									
507	R	12	1.75						21	21.32																	
508	FW	14.7	2						29.4	29.85																	
509	R	6.2	1						6.2	6.30																	
510	SC	6.8	1.5						10.2	10.36																	
511	R	4.9	1.5						7.35	7.46																	
512	SC	17.4	5						87	88.34				09/06/01	Brown	7	8.75	0.099									
513	R	9	1.75						15.75	15.99																	
514	SC	14.9	2						29.8	30.26																	
515	R	6.8	0.75						5.1	5.18																	
516	SC	6	1						6	6.09																	
517	R	2.5	2						5	5.08																	
518	SC	6.7	3.5						23.45	23.81																	
519	SC	8.5	3	3	3.6	3			25.5	27.2	0.05	0.25	0.2	09/06/01	Brown	3	3.75	0.145									
520	R	5.6	2.25						12.6	12.79																	
Totals:		7009							19128.59	20246.93							152	190							51	248	131

Appendix B
Index Site Electrofishing Log



Point Reyes National Seashore

CSRP Electrofishing Log for Pine Gulch

Site Name Gorge **Site Description** Stream km 3.9 **Electrofishing Date** 8/20/2001

Site Name Gorge **Index Site Number** 3 **Unit Number** 2

Unit Type LSL **Temp °C** 13.4 **Conductivity (µS/cm)** 237

General Comments

	Time	Setting	Volts	CO	SH YOY	SH 1+	Total Mortality
Pass 1	627	P16	200	10	28	3	CO <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 2	620	P16	200	0	0	0	SH YOY <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 3							SH 1+ <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 4							

Site Name Gorge **Index Site Number** 3 **Unit Number** 3

Unit Type LGR **Temp °C** **Conductivity (µS/cm)**

General Comments

	Time	Setting	Volts	CO	SH YOY	SH 1+	Total Mortality
Pass 1	235	P16	100	0	0	0	CO <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 2							SH YOY <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 3							SH 1+ <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 4							

Site Name Gorge **Index Site Number** 3 **Unit Number** 4

Unit Type LSBk **Temp °C** **Conductivity (µS/cm)**

General Comments

	Time	Setting	Volts	CO	SH YOY	SH 1+	Total Mortality
Pass 1	731	P16	200	1	6	12	CO <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 2	677	P16	200	1	2	1	SH YOY <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 3							SH 1+ <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 4							



Point Reyes National Seashore

CSRP Electrofishing Log for Pine Gulch

Site Name Gorge **Index Site Number** 3 **Unit Number** 5

Unit Type LSBo **Temp °C** **Conductivity (µS/cm)**

General Comments

	Time	Setting	Volts	CO	SH YOY	SH 1+	Total Mortality
Pass 1	618	P16	200	2	8	3	CO <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 2	512	P16	200	1	3	1	SH YOY <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 3							SH 1+ <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 4							



Point Reyes National Seashore

CSRP Electrofishing Log for Pine Gulch

Site Name Lower Teixeira **Site Description** Stream km 6.8 **Electrofishing Date** 8/14/2001

Site Name Lower Teixeira **Index Site Number** 5 **Unit Number** 1

Unit Type LSR **Temp °C** **Conductivity (µS/cm)**

General Comments

	Time	Setting	Volts	CO	SH YOY	SH 1+	Total Mortality
Pass 1	714	P16	200	7	6	6	CO <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 2	545	P16	200	0	0	0	SH YOY <input type="text" value="1"/>
Pass 3							SH 1+ <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 4							

Site Name Lower Teixeira **Index Site Number** 5 **Unit Number** 2

Unit Type LGR **Temp °C** **Conductivity (µS/cm)**

General Comments

	Time	Setting	Volts	CO	SH YOY	SH 1+	Total Mortality
Pass 1	338	P16	100	0	2	0	CO <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 2							SH YOY <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 3							SH 1+ <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 4							

Site Name Lower Teixeira **Index Site Number** 5 **Unit Number** 3

Unit Type LSR **Temp °C** **Conductivity (µS/cm)**

General Comments

	Time	Setting	Volts	CO	SH YOY	SH 1+	Total Mortality
Pass 1	841	P16	200	11	5	8	CO <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 2	735	P16	200	1	0	1	SH YOY <input type="text" value="1"/>
Pass 3							SH 1+ <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 4							



Point Reyes National Seashore

CSRП Electrofishing Log for Pine Gulch

Site Name Lower Teixeira **Index Site Number** 5 **Unit Number** 4

Unit Type LSR **Temp °C** **Conductivity (μS/cm)**

General Comments

	Time	Setting	Volts	CO	SH YOY	SH 1+	Total Mortality
Pass 1	559	P16	200	2	4	6	CO <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 2	501	P16	200	1	0	0	SH YOY <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 3							SH 1+ <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 4							

Site Name Lower Teixeira **Index Site Number** 5 **Unit Number** 5

Unit Type LGR **Temp °C** 16.1 **Conductivity (μS/cm)** 231.1

General Comments

	Time	Setting	Volts	CO	SH YOY	SH 1+	Total Mortality
Pass 1	112	P16	100	0	0	0	CO <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 2							SH YOY <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 3							SH 1+ <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 4							

Site Name Lower Teixeira **Index Site Number** 5 **Unit Number** 6

Unit Type LSR **Temp °C** **Conductivity (μS/cm)**

General Comments

	Time	Setting	Volts	CO	SH YOY	SH 1+	Total Mortality
Pass 1	639	P16	200	8	9	11	CO <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 2	633	P16	200	1	1	0	SH YOY <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 3							SH 1+ <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 4							



Point Reyes National Seashore

CSRP Electrofishing Log for Pine Gulch

Site Name Murch **Site Description** Stream km 0.4 **Electrofishing Date** 8/28/2001

Site Name Murch **Index Site Number** 1B **Unit Number** 1

Unit Type GLD **Temp °C** **Conductivity (µS/cm)**

General Comments

	Time	Setting	Volts	CO	SH YOY	SH 1+	Total Mortality
Pass 1	614	P16	200	0	9	0	CO <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 2	485	P16	200	0	2	0	SH YOY <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 3		P16	200				SH 1+ <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 4		P16	200				

Site Name Murch **Index Site Number** 1B **Unit Number** 2

Unit Type LGR **Temp °C** **Conductivity (µS/cm)**

General Comments

	Time	Setting	Volts	CO	SH YOY	SH 1+	Total Mortality
Pass 1	27	P16	100	0	0	0	CO <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 2		P16	200				SH YOY <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 3		P16	200				SH 1+ <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 4		P16	200				

Site Name Murch **Index Site Number** 1B **Unit Number** 3

Unit Type GLD **Temp °C** **Conductivity (µS/cm)**

General Comments

	Time	Setting	Volts	CO	SH YOY	SH 1+	Total Mortality
Pass 1	372	P16	200	0	19	0	CO <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 2	306	P16	200	0	2	0	SH YOY <input type="text" value="1"/>
Pass 3		P16	200				SH 1+ <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 4		P16	200				



Point Reyes National Seashore

CSRP Electrofishing Log for Pine Gulch

Site Name Murch **Index Site Number** 1B **Unit Number** 4

Unit Type LSR **Temp °C** 16.1 **Conductivity (µS/cm)** 259.3

General Comments

	Time	Setting	Volts	CO	SH YOY	SH 1+	Total Mortality	
Pass 1	610	P16	200	1	20	11	CO	<input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 2	523	P16	200	0	3	0	SH YOY	<input type="text" value="1"/>
Pass 3		P16	200				SH 1+	<input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 4		P16	200					



Point Reyes National Seashore

CSRP Electrofishing Log for Pine Gulch

Site Name Open Space **Site Description** Stream km 0.3 **Electrofishing Date** 8/28/2001

Site Name Open Space **Index Site Number** 1A **Unit Number** 1
Unit Type LSR **Temp °C** 15.8 **Conductivity (µS/cm)** 275.4

General Comments

	Time	Setting	Volts	CO	SH YOY	SH 1+	Total Mortality	
Pass 1	27	P16	200	0	1	0	CO	<input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 2		P16	200				SH YOY	<input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 3		P16	200				SH 1+	<input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 4		P16	200					

Site Name Open Space **Index Site Number** 1A **Unit Number** 3
Unit Type LSR **Temp °C** 15.6 **Conductivity (µS/cm)** 272.1

General Comments

	Time	Setting	Volts	CO	SH YOY	SH 1+	Total Mortality	
Pass 1	83	P16	200	0	0	0	CO	<input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 2		P16	200				SH YOY	<input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 3		P16	200				SH 1+	<input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 4		P16	200					

Site Name Open Space **Index Site Number** 1A **Unit Number** 5
Unit Type LSR **Temp °C** 15.9 **Conductivity (µS/cm)** 264.1

General Comments

	Time	Setting	Volts	CO	SH YOY	SH 1+	Total Mortality	
Pass 1	90	P16	200	0	2	0	CO	<input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 2		P16	200				SH YOY	<input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 3		P16	200				SH 1+	<input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 4		P16	200					



Point Reyes National Seashore

CSRP Electrofishing Log for Pine Gulch

Site Name Open Space **Index Site Number** 1A **Unit Number** 7

Unit Type LSR **Temp °C** 17.2 **Conductivity (µS/cm)** 272.4

General Comments

	Time	Setting	Volts	CO	SH YOY	SH 1+	Total Mortality
Pass 1	244	P16	200	0	1	1	CO <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 2		P16	200				SH YOY <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 3		P16	200				SH 1+ <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 4		P16	200				



Point Reyes National Seashore

CSRП Electrofishing Log for Pine Gulch

Site Name Paradise Valley **Site Description** Stream km 2.8 **Electrofishing Date** 8/21/2001

Site Name Paradise Valley **Index Site Number** 2 **Unit Number** 1
Unit Type LSR **Temp °C** 15.7 **Conductivity (μS/cm)** 142.3

General Comments Top end blocked by fallen bay. ADULT SH ~50 CM seen in unit but not captured.

	Time	Setting	Volts	CO	SH YOY	SH 1+	Total Mortality	
Pass 1	678	P16	200	1	11	11	CO	0
Pass 2	599	P16	200	0	2	3	SH YOY	0
Pass 3		P16	200				SH 1+	0
Pass 4		P16	200					

Site Name Paradise Valley **Index Site Number** 2 **Unit Number** 2
Unit Type GLD **Temp °C** **Conductivity (μS/cm)**

General Comments split channel LB unit

	Time	Setting	Volts	CO	SH YOY	SH 1+	Total Mortality	
Pass 1	550	P16	200	0	11	5	CO	0
Pass 2	437	P16	200	0	0	0	SH YOY	0
Pass 3		P16	200				SH 1+	0
Pass 4		P16	200					

Site Name Paradise Valley **Index Site Number** 2 **Unit Number** 3
Unit Type GLD **Temp °C** **Conductivity (μS/cm)**

General Comments top of unit 1, cut off by fallen bay

	Time	Setting	Volts	CO	SH YOY	SH 1+	Total Mortality	
Pass 1	132	P16	200	0	2	2	CO	0
Pass 2		P16	200				SH YOY	0
Pass 3		P16	200				SH 1+	0
Pass 4		P16	200					



Point Reyes National Seashore

CSRП Electrofishing Log for Pine Gulch

Site Name Paradise Valley **Index Site Number** 2 **Unit Number** 4

Unit Type LGR **Temp °C** **Conductivity (µS/cm)**

General Comments

	Time	Setting	Volts	CO	SH YOY	SH 1+	Total Mortality
Pass 1	146	P16	100	0	2	0	CO <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 2		P16	200				SH YOY <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 3		P16	200				SH 1+ <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 4		P16	200				

Site Name Paradise Valley **Index Site Number** 2 **Unit Number** 5

Unit Type LSL **Temp °C** **Conductivity (µS/cm)**

General Comments

	Time	Setting	Volts	CO	SH YOY	SH 1+	Total Mortality
Pass 1	1150	P16	200	3	25	22	CO <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 2	1040	P16	200	0	2	3	SH YOY <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 3		P16	200				SH 1+ <input type="text" value="1"/>
Pass 4		P16	200				



Point Reyes National Seashore

CSRП Electrofishing Log for Pine Gulch

Site Name Upper Teixeira **Site Description** Stream km 7.8 **Electrofishing Date** 8/9/2001

Site Name Upper Teixeira **Index Site Number** 6 **Unit Number** 1
Unit Type LSR **Temp °C** 14.3 **Conductivity (μS/cm)** 169.2

General Comments

	Time	Setting	Volts	CO	SH YOY	SH 1+	Total Mortality
Pass 1	668	P16	200	0	5	8	CO <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 2	558	P16	200	0	2	0	SH YOY <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 3							SH 1+ <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 4							

Site Name Upper Teixeira **Index Site Number** 6 **Unit Number** 2
Unit Type LSR **Temp °C** **Conductivity (μS/cm)**

General Comments

	Time	Setting	Volts	CO	SH YOY	SH 1+	Total Mortality
Pass 1	337	P16	200	0	2	3	CO <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 2	323	P16	200	0	0	0	SH YOY <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 3							SH 1+ <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 4							

Site Name Upper Teixeira **Index Site Number** 6 **Unit Number** 3
Unit Type LGR **Temp °C** **Conductivity (μS/cm)**

General Comments

	Time	Setting	Volts	CO	SH YOY	SH 1+	Total Mortality
Pass 1	134	P16	100	0	0	0	CO <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 2							SH YOY <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 3							SH 1+ <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 4							



Point Reyes National Seashore

CSRП Electrofishing Log for Pine Gulch

Site Name Upper Teixeira **Index Site Number** 6 **Unit Number** 4

Unit Type LSR **Temp °C** **Conductivity (μS/cm)**

General Comments

	Time	Setting	Volts	CO	SH YOY	SH 1+	Total Mortality
Pass 1	378	P16	200	0	3	4	CO <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 2	419	P16	200	0	0	1	SH YOY <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 3							SH 1+ <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 4							

Site Name Upper Teixeira **Index Site Number** 6 **Unit Number** 5

Unit Type LSL **Temp °C** **Conductivity (μS/cm)**

General Comments

	Time	Setting	Volts	CO	SH YOY	SH 1+	Total Mortality
Pass 1	492	P16	200	0	3	7	CO <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 2	468	P16	200	0	0	0	SH YOY <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 3							SH 1+ <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 4							



Point Reyes National Seashore

CSRП Electrofishing Log for Pine Gulch

Site Name Weber **Site Description** Stream km 0.7 **Electrofishing Date** 8/16/2001

Site Name Weber **Index Site Number** 1C **Unit Number** 1
Unit Type LSR **Temp °C** 14.2 **Conductivity (μS/cm)** 248

General Comments

	Time	Setting	Volts	CO	SH YOY	SH 1+	Total Mortality
Pass 1	595	P16	200	0	22	4	CO <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 2	433	P16	200	0	1	0	SH YOY <input type="text" value="1"/>
Pass 3		P16	200				SH 1+ <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 4		P16	200				

Site Name Weber **Index Site Number** 1C **Unit Number** 2
Unit Type LGR **Temp °C** **Conductivity (μS/cm)**

General Comments

	Time	Setting	Volts	CO	SH YOY	SH 1+	Total Mortality
Pass 1	72	P16	100	0	0	0	CO <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 2		P16	200				SH YOY <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 3		P16	200				SH 1+ <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 4		P16	200				

Site Name Weber **Index Site Number** 1C **Unit Number** 3
Unit Type LSR **Temp °C** **Conductivity (μS/cm)**

General Comments

	Time	Setting	Volts	CO	SH YOY	SH 1+	Total Mortality
Pass 1	656	P16	200	0	14	11	CO <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 2	489	P16	200	0	4	0	SH YOY <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 3		P16	200				SH 1+ <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 4		P16	200				



Point Reyes National Seashore

CSRP Electrofishing Log for Pine Gulch

Site Name Weber Index Site Number 1C Unit Number 4

Unit Type LSR Temp °C Conductivity (µS/cm)

General Comments

	Time	Setting	Volts	CO	SH YOY	SH 1+	Total Mortality
Pass 1	253	P16	200	0	16	4	CO <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 2	221	P16	200	0	1	0	SH YOY <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 3		P16	200				SH 1+ <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 4		P16	200				

Site Name Weber Index Site Number 1C Unit Number 5

Unit Type LGR Temp °C Conductivity (µS/cm)

General Comments

	Time	Setting	Volts	CO	SH YOY	SH 1+	Total Mortality
Pass 1	11	P16	100	0	0	0	CO <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 2		P16	200				SH YOY <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 3		P16	200				SH 1+ <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 4		P16	200				

Site Name Weber Index Site Number 1C Unit Number 6

Unit Type LSR Temp °C Conductivity (µS/cm)

General Comments

	Time	Setting	Volts	CO	SH YOY	SH 1+	Total Mortality
Pass 1	424	P16	200	0	6	3	CO <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 2	439	P16	200	0	0	0	SH YOY <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 3		P16	200				SH 1+ <input type="text" value="0"/>
Pass 4		P16	200				

Appendix C
Genetic Sample Summary Table

Coho tissue samples from Pine Gulch (Marin County, California); August 2001.
 Collected by Pt. Reyes Nat'l Seashore staff, (415) 464-5191

Sample ID	Watershed	Stream Name	Reach/Location	Date Collected	Collector	Species	Fork Length (mm)	Weight (g)	Sex	Age	tissue type	# collected
PG01-2	Pine Gulch	Pine Gulch	stream km 6.8	14-Aug-01	JW	CO	65	3.6	Unk	YOY	caudal fin clip	1
PG01-3	Pine Gulch	Pine Gulch	stream km 6.8	14-Aug-01	GB	CO	58	2.1	Unk	YOY	caudal fin clip	1
PG01-4	Pine Gulch	Pine Gulch	stream km 6.8	14-Aug-01	GB	CO	77	5.0	Unk	YOY	caudal fin clip	1
PG01-5	Pine Gulch	Pine Gulch	stream km 6.8	14-Aug-01	GB	CO	76	5.3	Unk	YOY	caudal fin clip	1
PG01-6	Pine Gulch	Pine Gulch	stream km 6.8	14-Aug-01	GB	CO	73	4.3	Unk	YOY	caudal fin clip	1
PG01-7	Pine Gulch	Pine Gulch	stream km 6.8	14-Aug-01	GB	CO	72	3.9	Unk	YOY	caudal fin clip	1
PG01-8	Pine Gulch	Pine Gulch	stream km 6.8	14-Aug-01	JW	CO	76	4.9	Unk	YOY	caudal fin clip	1
PG01-9	Pine Gulch	Pine Gulch	stream km 3.9	21-Aug-01		CO	70	4.2	Unk	YOY	caudal fin clip	1
PG01-10	Pine Gulch	Pine Gulch	stream km 3.9	21-Aug-01		CO	72	4.1	Unk	YOY	caudal fin clip	1
PG01-11	Pine Gulch	Pine Gulch	stream km 3.9	21-Aug-01		CO	72	4.1	Unk	YOY	caudal fin clip	1
PG01-12	Pine Gulch	Pine Gulch	stream km 3.9	21-Aug-01		CO	72	4.4	Unk	YOY	caudal fin clip	1
PG01-13	Pine Gulch	Pine Gulch	stream km 3.9	21-Aug-01		CO	66	3.3	Unk	YOY	caudal fin clip	1
PG01-14	Pine Gulch	Pine Gulch	stream km 3.9	21-Aug-01		CO	68	3.4	Unk	YOY	caudal fin clip	1
PG01-15	Pine Gulch	Pine Gulch	stream km 2.8	22-Aug-01	JW	CO	80	5.9	Unk	YOY	caudal fin clip	1
PG01-16	Pine Gulch	Pine Gulch	stream km 2.8	22-Aug-01		CO	75	4.8	Unk	YOY	caudal fin clip	1
PG01-17	Pine Gulch	Pine Gulch	stream km 2.8	22-Aug-01		CO	70	3.9	Unk	YOY	caudal fin clip	1